General information

Hepatobiliary & Pancreatic Diseases International is a journal published bimonthly in the English language by the First Affiliated Hospital, Zhejiang University School of Medicine, Hangzhou, China. We welcome original research articles, review articles, editorials, and others from any part of the world. Manuscripts are reviewed by members of the international editorial board and our expert peer reviewers, then either accepted for publication or rejected by the chief editor. Manuscripts should be submitted via https://mc03.manuscriptcentral.com/hbpdint.

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The statements selected by the author or authors will be published with the article. The signature of each author will be required. No article will be published until the completed form has been received at the Hepatobiliary & Pancreatic Diseases International office.

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The title of the paper should be chosen with care: a short one has more impact and may be expanded by a subtitle.

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four sections as Background, Methods, Results and Conclusions and have no more than 300 words summarizing the most important points in the article, incorporating key words suitable for electronic retrieval systems. **Background:** This section should provide a precise statement of the primary focus of the study and the context in which it was carried out. **Methods:** This section describes how the study was performed, including details of clinical and/or technical procedures. **Results:** This section describes the salient results of the study. **Conclusions:** This section covers conclusions and their clinical application or others, while equal emphasis should be given to positive and negative findings of equal scientific merit.

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Ethical approval of studies and informed consent are required. For all manuscripts reporting data from studies involving human participants or animals, formal review and approval, or formal review and waiver, by an appropriate institutional review board or ethics committee is required and should be described in the Methods section. For those investigators who do not have formal ethics review committees, the principles outlined in the Declaration of Helsinki should be followed. For investigations of humans, state in the Methods section the manner in which informed consent was obtained from the study participants (i.e., oral or written). Editors may request that authors provide documentation of the formal review and recommendation from the institutional review board or ethics committee responsible for oversight of the study.

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Each of the **tables** should have a short descriptive heading.

The **references** in the text should include only those that are important and have been studied fully by the authors. The authors are responsible for the accuracy and completeness of the cited references and for correct citation of the text. When listing references the names of journals should be abbreviated according to Index Medicus (List all authors and/or editors up to 6; if more than 6, list the first 6 and et al). All references will be checked editorially by the authors; PMID roots in the abstract serial number indexed by PubMed (http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez?db=PubMed) are requested. The references cited should be represented in the text by superscript numbers in the order of their appearance. The list of references at the end of the text should be in this numerical order with details and punctuation as follows:

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Appendix. Reporting guidelines for study designs

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<th>Study designs</th>
<th>Reporting Guidelines</th>
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<td>Randomized controlled trial (RCT)—superiority design</td>
<td>CONSORT statement (Begg C, et al. JAMA 1996;276:637-639.) <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/summary/276/8/637">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/summary/276/8/637</a></td>
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